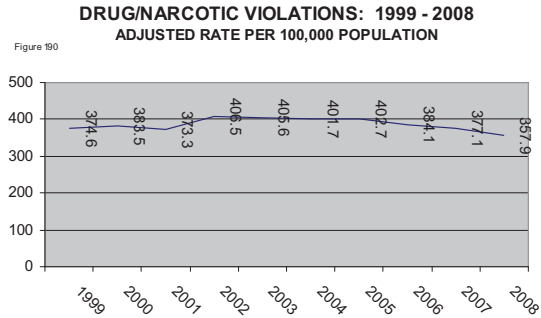
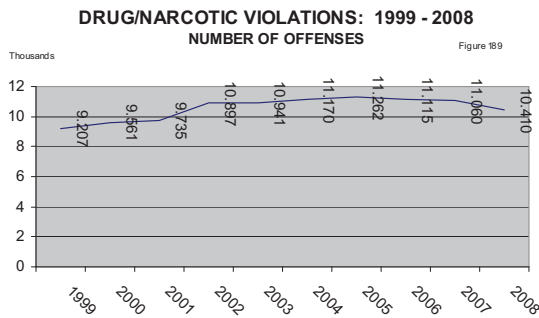


# DRUG/NARCOTIC VIOLATIONS

“The unlawful cultivation, manufacture, distribution, sale, purchase, use, possession, transportation, or importation of any controlled drug or narcotic substance.”

| 2008 DRUG VIOLATIONS |        |
|----------------------|--------|
| Number of Offenses   | 10,410 |
| Adjusted Rate        | 357.9  |
| Percent Decrease     | -5.1%  |
| Number of Arrests    | 8,966  |



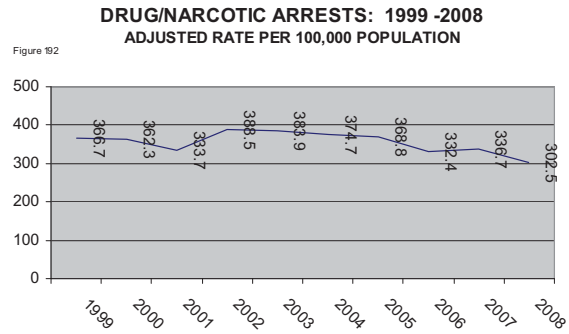
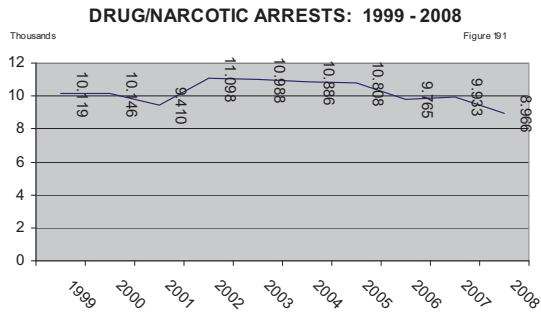
Over the last decade, reported drug/narcotic violations increased 22.3% between 1999 and 2005; but have decreased 7.6% since. The adjusted rate per 100,000 population reached a high point in 2002 (406.5). In 2008, the adjusted rate (357.9) decreased 5.1% from 2007.

**Table 75**  
**DRUG/NARCOTIC VIOLATIONS BY TYPE**  
**2007 TO 2008 COMPARISON**

|                                  | 2007                 |                 | 2008                 |                 |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
|                                  | MANUFACT/<br>DISTRIB | POSSESS/<br>USE | MANUFACT/<br>DISTRIB | POSSESS/<br>USE |
| COCAINE/CRACK                    | 234                  | 842             | 275                  | 710             |
| HEROIN                           | 1                    | 13              | 6                    | 17              |
| OTH. NARCOTICS/OPIATES           | 45                   | 177             | 38                   | 217             |
| MARIJUANA/DERIVATIVE             | 605                  | 7,945           | 578                  | 7,214           |
| HALLUCINOGENS                    | 11                   | 35              | 18                   | 45              |
| METH/AMPHETAMINES                | 189                  | 1,019           | 222                  | 804             |
| OTHER DRUGS (stim., barb., etc.) | 114                  | 506             | 152                  | 628             |
| UNKNOWN DRUG                     | 24                   | 196             | 30                   | 269             |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                     | <b>1,223</b>         | <b>10,733</b>   | <b>1,319</b>         | <b>9,904</b>    |

- Reported manufacture/distribute violations increased 7.8% from 2007 to 2008. Specifically, meth/amphetamines increased 17.5%, cocaine/crack increased 17.5%, and other drugs increased 33.3%. The manufacturing/distributing of marijuana decreased 4.5%.
- Reported possession/use violations decreased 7.7% from 2007 to 2008. Specifically, possession/use violations for meth/amphetamines decreased 21.1%, cocaine/crack decreased 15.6%, and marijuana decreased 9.2%. The possession/use violations of the category “other drugs” increased 24.1%.

# ARRESTS



A decade high number of arrests and adjusted rate was recorded in 2002 with 11,098 arrests (388.5 per 100,000 population). Arrest rates decreased from 2002 to 2006, but increased 1.3% from 2006 to 2007 before decreasing 10.2% in 2008.

**DRUG/NARCOTIC ARRESTS BY GENDER**  
IOWA, 2008

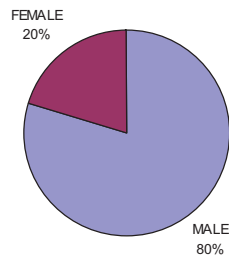


Figure 193

**DRUG/NARCOTIC ARRESTS BY RACE**  
IOWA, 2008

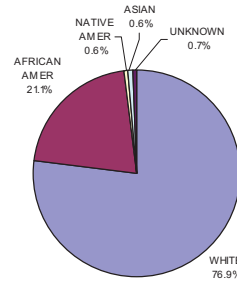


Figure 194

- Overall, males (7,160) accounted for 80% of the drug offense arrests, while females (1,807) recorded 20% of the total.
- White offenders (6,900) accounted for 76.9% of the arrests followed by African Americans (1,895) with 21.1%.
- White persons accounted for 95.5% of the meth/amphetamine arrests, 77.3% of the marijuana arrests, and 69.9% of the cocaine arrests. African American persons accounted for 72.6% of the crack arrests.

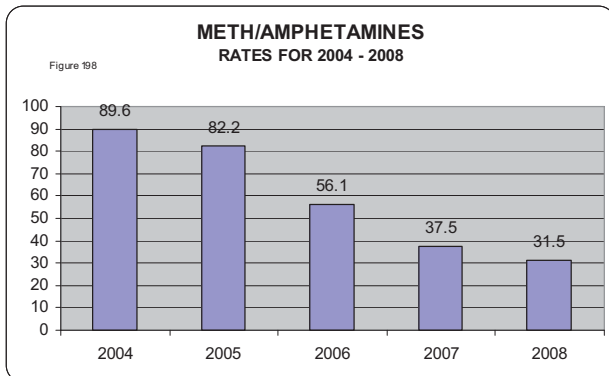
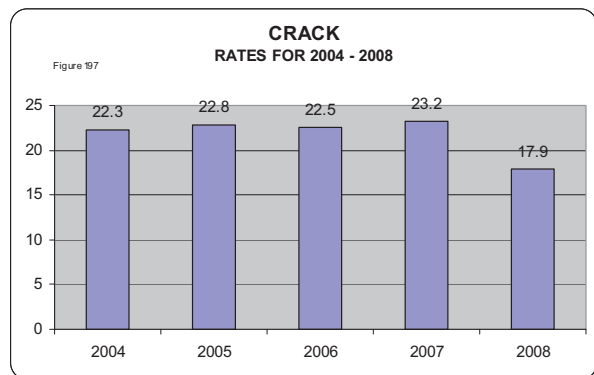
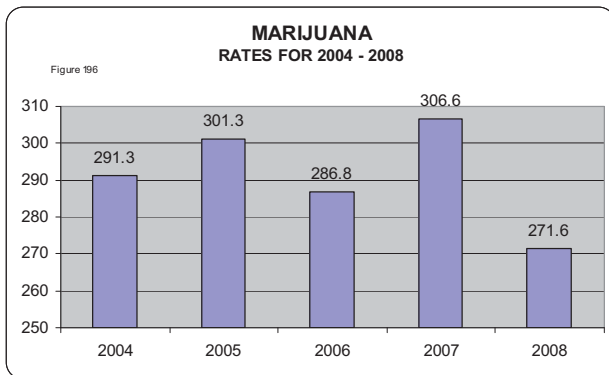
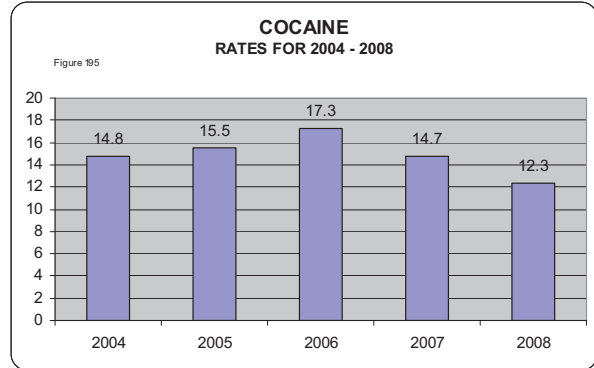
| Table 76 2008 ARRESTS FOR DRUG RELATED OFFENSES |       |       |              |             |       |     |
|---|-------|-------|--------------|-------------|-------|-----|
|   | TOTAL | ASIAN | AFRICAN AMER | NATIVE AMER | WHITE | UNK |
| COCAINE   | 365   | 4     | 98           | 1           | 255   | 7   |
| CRACK   | 532   | 2     | 386          | 1           | 141   | 2   |
| MARIJUANA                                       | 8050  | 53    | 1680         | 49          | 6219  | 49  |
| METH/AMPHETAMINES                               | 934   |       | 26           | 9           | 892   | 7   |

## IOWA REPORTED ARREST RATES BY DRUG TYPE: FIVE YEAR COMPARISON

Caution: more than one drug type can be indicated in the incident/arrest:

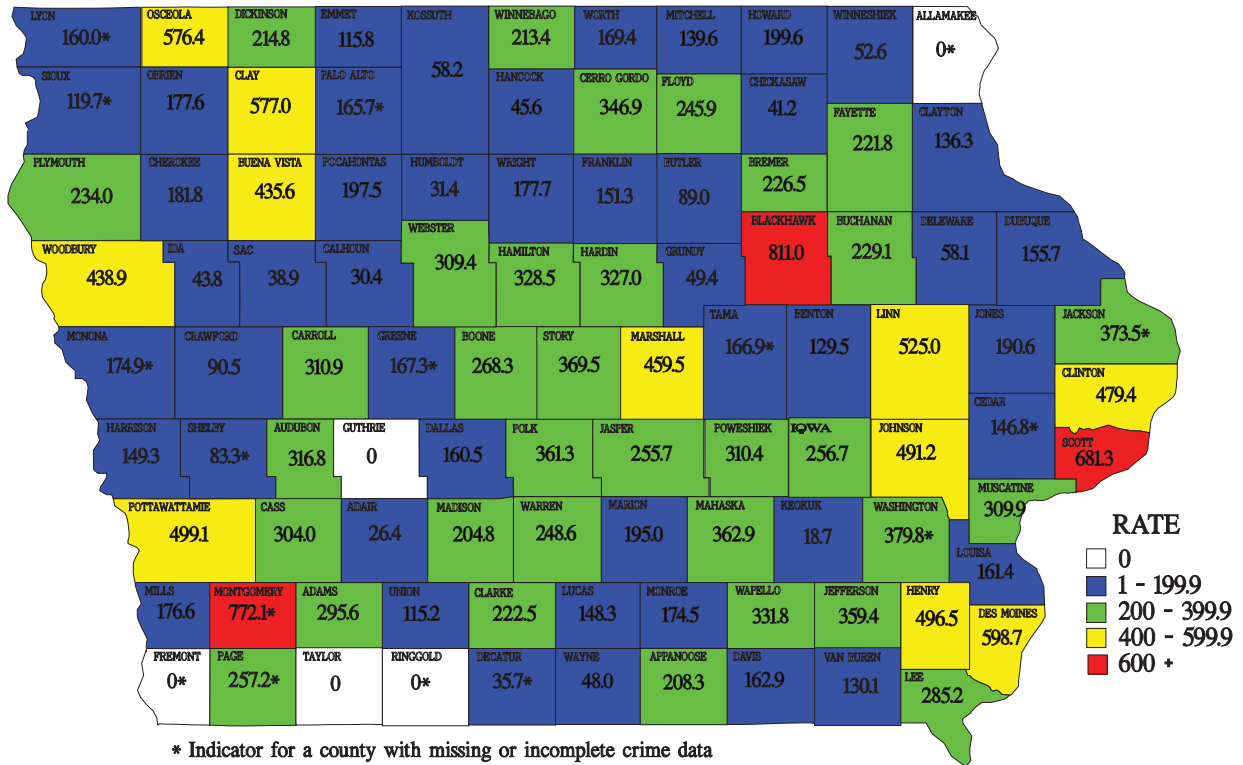
Rates for arrests are figured by using the estimated population from jurisdictions entering any arrests.

The graphs for cocaine and crack vary from those displayed in the 2007 UCR due to adjusted data.

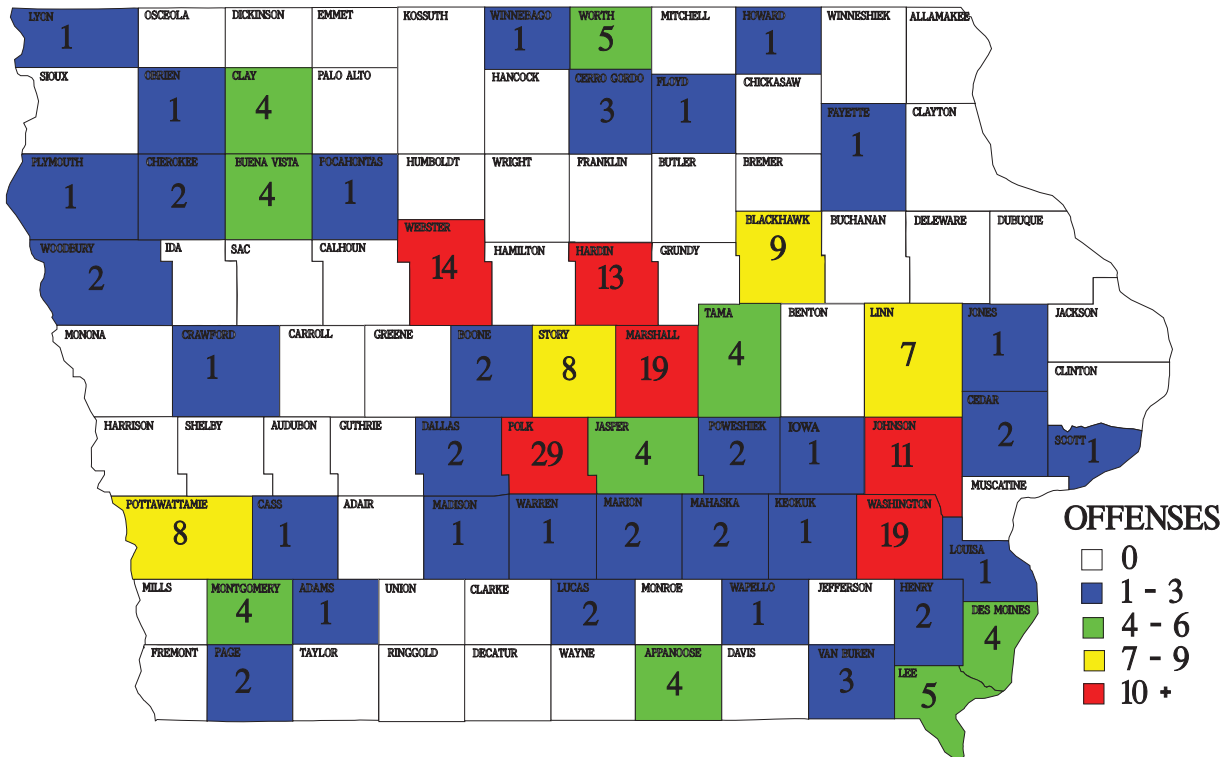


- Cocaine arrests increased 16.9% from 2004 through 2006, but have decreased 28.9% over the last two years.
- Marijuana arrests decreased 11.4% from 2007 to 2008; but have fluctuated over the five year period.
- Crack arrests decreased 22.8% from 2007 to 2008.
- Meth/amphetamine arrests have decreased 64.8% over the five year period.

## 2008 DRUG/NARCOTIC VIOLATIONS BY COUNTY



## 2008 METH/AMPHETAMINE MANUFACTURE/DISTRIBUTE BY COUNTY

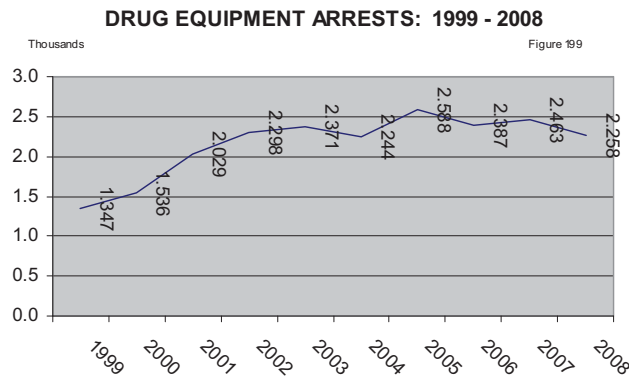


# DRUG EQUIPMENT VIOLATIONS

“The unlawful manufacture, sale, purchase, possession, or transportation of equipment or devices utilized in preparing and/or using drugs or narcotics.”

| 2008 DRUG EQUIPMENT VIOLATIONS |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| Number of Offenses             | 6,060 |
| Adjusted Rate                  | 208.4 |
| Percent Decrease               | -6.6% |
| Number of Arrests              | 2,258 |

| DRUG EQUIPMENT OFFENSES<br>Table 77 2007 TO 2008 COMPARISON |                 |                      |                 |
|---|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| 2007  |                 | 2008                 |                 |
| MANUFACT/<br>DISTRIB  | POSSESS/<br>USE | MANUFACT/<br>DISTRIB | POSSESS/<br>USE |
| 119   | 6,425           | 181                  | 5,879           |



The number of drug equipment arrests increased 43% from 1999 to 2003 before decreasing 5% in 2004. In 2005, arrests reached a peak for the decade 2,588 identified offenders. The number of arrests have fluctuated since then, but specifically decreased 8.3% from 2007 to 2008.

Seventy-six percent of the persons arrested for drug equipment violation were male (1,717 offenders). Only 541 females (24%) were arrested for the offense, which is a slight decrease from the 25% recorded in 2007.

**DRUG EQUIPMENT ARRESTS BY GENDER  
IOWA, 2008**

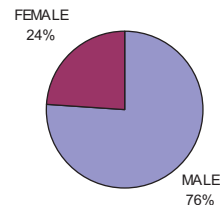


Figure 200

| Table 78 2008 DRUG EQUIPMENT ARRESTS |       |      |       |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------|-------|
|                                      | TOTAL | JUV. | ADULT |
| ASIAN                                | 10    | 3    | 7     |
| AFRICAN AMERICAN                     | 238   | 13   | 225   |
| NATIVE AMERICAN                      | 13    | 3    | 10    |
| WHITE                                | 1,980 | 323  | 1,657 |
| UNKNOWN                              | 17    | 4    | 13    |
| TOTAL                                | 2,258 | 346  | 1,912 |

In 2008, White persons accounted for 87.6% of the reported arrestees. White adults recorded the highest number with 1,657 arrestees followed by White juveniles (323) and African American adults (225).

# SUSPECTED OFFENDER USE OF DRUGS/ALCOHOL/BOTH

| <b>GROUP A OFFENSES</b> | <b>ALCOHOL</b> | <b>DRUGS</b> | <b>BOTH</b>  | <b>TOTAL</b>  |
|-------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Murder                  | 10             | 2            | 2            | <b>14</b>     |
| Negligent Manslaughter  | 0              | 0            | 3            | <b>3</b>      |
| Justifiable Homicide    | 0              | 0            | 0            | <b>0</b>      |
| Kidnapping              | 22             | 2            | 4            | <b>28</b>     |
| Forcible Rape           | 66             | 7            | 9            | <b>82</b>     |
| Forcible Sodomy         | 6              | 0            | 4            | <b>10</b>     |
| Sexual Assault w/ Obj.  | 4              | 2            | 3            | <b>9</b>      |
| Forcible Fondling       | 33             | 2            | 2            | <b>37</b>     |
| Aggravated Assault      | 834            | 49           | 38           | <b>921</b>    |
| Simple Assault          | 2,064          | 93           | 93           | <b>2,250</b>  |
| Intimidation            | 130            | 10           | 9            | <b>149</b>    |
| Incest                  | 4              | 2            | 0            | <b>6</b>      |
| Statutory Rape          | 3              | 2            | 1            | <b>6</b>      |
| <b>Person Total</b>     | <b>3,176</b>   | <b>171</b>   | <b>168</b>   | <b>3,515</b>  |
| Robbery                 | 39             | 5            | 6            | <b>50</b>     |
| Arson                   | 14             | 0            | 0            | <b>14</b>     |
| Extortion/Blackmail     | 1              | 1            | 0            | <b>2</b>      |
| Burglary/B & E          | 163            | 28           | 9            | <b>200</b>    |
| Larceny                 | 527            | 116          | 22           | <b>665</b>    |
| Motor Vehicle Theft     | 81             | 18           | 8            | <b>107</b>    |
| Counterfeiting/Forgery  | 19             | 21           | 0            | <b>40</b>     |
| Fraud                   | 47             | 36           | 3            | <b>86</b>     |
| Embezzlement            | 2              | 0            | 0            | <b>2</b>      |
| Stolen Property         | 14             | 6            | 3            | <b>23</b>     |
| Bribery                 | 4              | 0            | 0            | <b>4</b>      |
| Vandalism               | 557            | 42           | 23           | <b>622</b>    |
| <b>Property Total</b>   | <b>1,468</b>   | <b>273</b>   | <b>74</b>    | <b>1,815</b>  |
| Drug/Narcotics Viol.    | 246            | 4,129        | 616          | <b>4,991</b>  |
| Drug Equipment Viol.    | 194            | 2,113        | 361          | <b>2,668</b>  |
| Obscene Material        | 3              | 2            | 0            | <b>5</b>      |
| Gambling Offenses       | 0              | 0            | 0            | <b>0</b>      |
| Prostitution            | 4              | 1            | 0            | <b>5</b>      |
| Weapons Law Viol.       | 70             | 26           | 8            | <b>104</b>    |
| <b>Society Total</b>    | <b>517</b>     | <b>6,271</b> | <b>985</b>   | <b>7,773</b>  |
| <b>Total</b>            | <b>5,161</b>   | <b>6,715</b> | <b>1,227</b> | <b>13,103</b> |

**REPORTED USAGE  
IOWA, 2008**

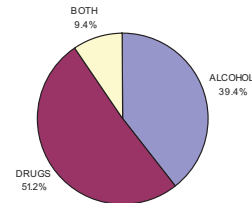


Figure 201

- In 2008, there was an overall 4.2% decrease in reported suspected offender use of drugs and/or alcohol. A decrease of 0.8% was reported in suspected alcohol use while there was a 4.6% decrease in reported drug use.
- The number of offenders using alcohol and/or drugs while involved in a homicide increased from six reported in 2007 to 14 offenders in 2008.
- Drug/Narcotic Violations, Drug Equipment Violations, and Counterfeiting/Forgery were the only offenses where drugs were reported as being used more often than alcohol.
- Other than the Drug Violation categories, Simple Assault had the highest number of offenders listed as using drugs or alcohol.